

URGENT ACTION



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Note: Please write on behalf of these persons even though you may not have received the original UA when issued on January 18, 2008. Thanks!

15 August 2008

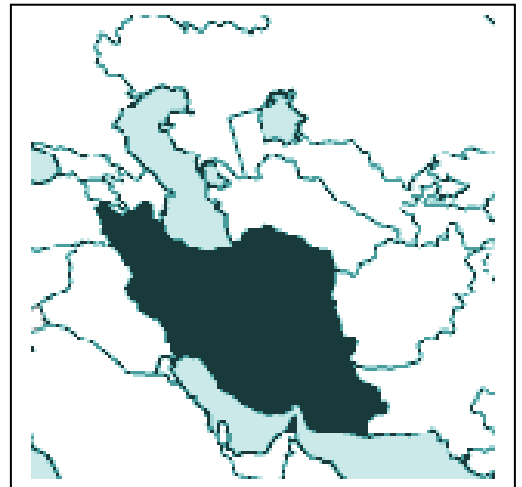
Further Information on UA 15/08 (18 January 2008) Death Penalty/imminent execution/unfair trial

IRAN Amir Amrollahi (m), aged 17 or 18

Juvenile offender Amir Amrollahi's death sentence received final approval from the Head of the Judiciary earlier this month, and judicial officials in Shiraz province have been asked to prepare to carry out his execution. He was sentenced to death for a murder committed when he was 16 years old.

The murder took place in November 2006 during a fight with another boy, who was fatally stabbed. According to his lawyer, who took up his case this year, Amir Amrollahi ran off in a panic after stabbing the boy, who he thought was about to attack him. Medical help did not arrive for half an hour, by which time it was too late. Amir Amrollahi told his father what had happened, the same day, and later presented himself to the police.

His family could not afford adequate legal representation at his trial. According to his new lawyer, the court did not hear that the killing had been unintentional, or that he was prescribed heavy doses of sedatives while in prison awaiting trial. His mental state at the time of the trial was not properly considered.



On 6 August 2007, Branch 5 of Fars province criminal court sentenced him to death, although one of the court advisors had expressed concern about his age and his ability to understand and recognize what was going on. The sentence was upheld by Branch 27 of Supreme Court on 11 October.

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

The execution of juvenile offenders is prohibited by international law. Since 1990 Iran has executed at least 35 juvenile offenders, eight of them in 2007 and four in 2008.

The family of a murder victim has the right either to insist on execution, or to pardon the killer and receive financial compensation. A convicted murderer has no right to seek pardon or commutation from the state, in violation of Article 6(4) of the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, to which Iran is a state party.

RECOMMENDED ACTION: Please send appeals to arrive as quickly as possible:

- calling on the authorities to halt the execution of Amir Amrollahi immediately;

Amnesty International's mission is to undertake research and action focused on preventing and ending grave abuses of the rights to physical and mental integrity, freedom of conscience and expression, and freedom from discrimination, within the context of its work to promote all human rights.

- expressing concern that he was sentenced to death for a crime committed when he was under 18;
- calling on the authorities to commute his death sentence;
- reminding the authorities that Iran is a state party to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights and the Convention on the Rights of the Child, which prohibit the use of the death penalty against people convicted of crimes committed when they were under 18;
- urging the authorities to pass legislation to abolish the death penalty for offences committed by people under the age of 18, so bringing Iran's domestic law in line with its obligations under international law.

APPEALS TO:

Head of the Judiciary

Ayatollah Mahmoud Hashemi Shahroudi
 Howzeh Riyasat-e Qoveh Qazaiyeh / Office of the
 Head of the Judiciary
 Pasteur St., Vali Asr Ave., south of Serah-e Jomhouri,
 Tehran 1316814737,
 ISLAMIC REPUBLIC OF IRAN

Email: info@dadgostary-tehran.ir
(In subject line write: FAO Ayatollah Shahroudi)
Salutation: Your Excellency

Leader of the Islamic Republic

His Excellency Ayatollah Sayed 'Ali Khamenei, The
 Office of the Supreme Leader
 Islamic Republic Street - Shahid Keshvar Doust Street
 Tehran, ISLAMIC REPUBLIC OF IRAN

Email: info@leader.ir
Salutation: Your Excellency

COPIES TO:

President

His Excellency Mahmoud Ahmadinejad
 The Presidency
 Palestine Avenue, Azerbaijan Intersection
 Tehran, ISLAMIC REPUBLIC OF IRAN

Fax: 011 98 21 6 649 5880
Email: dr-ahmadinejad@president.ir
(via website) http://www.president.ir/email/

Director, Human Rights Headquarters of Iran

His Excellency Mohammad Javad Larijani
 C/o Office of the Deputy for International Affairs
 Ministry of Justice,
 Ministry of Justice Building, Panzdah-Khordad (Ark)
 Square,
 Tehran, ISLAMIC REPUBLIC OF IRAN

Fax: 011 98 21 5 537 8827
(please keep trying)

Iran does not presently have an embassy in the
 United States. Instead, please send copies to:

Iranian Interests Section
 Embassy of Pakistan
 2209 Wisconsin Ave NW
 Washington DC 20007

Fax: 1 202 965 1073
Email: requests@daftar.org

PLEASE SEND APPEALS IMMEDIATELY.

Check with the AIUSA Urgent Action office if sending appeals after 26 September 2008.