URGENT ACTION

HUMAN RIGHTS DEFENDER ARBITRARILY DETAINED

Belarusian human rights defender Nasta Loika has been arbitrarily detained since September 6, 2022, on trumped up charges of "petty hooliganism". She is being denied access to her lawyer, warm clothing, and basic necessities, as well as to the medical care she requires. Nasta Loika is being targeted solely for her human rights activism and must be immediately released.

TAKE ACTION:

- 1. Write a letter in your own words or using the sample below as a guide to one or both government officials listed. You can also email, fax, call or Tweet them.
- 2. <u>Click here</u> to let us know the actions you took on *Urgent Action 84.22*. It's important to report because we share the total number with the officials we are trying to persuade and the people we are trying to help.

Andrei Shved

Prosecutor General of the Republic of Belarus

Email: <u>info@prokuratura.gov.by</u>
Twitter: @prokuraturaby

Charge d'Affaires Mr. Pavel Shidlovsky

Date: September 26, 2022

Embassy of Belarus 1619 New Hampshire Ave NW Washington, DC 20009

Phone: 202 986 9420 I Fax: 202 986 1805

Email: <u>usa@mfa.gov.by</u>
Twitter: <u>@BelarusEmbUSA</u>

Dear Prosecutor General,

I am deeply worried about the arbitrary detention of prominent human rights defender **Nasta (Anastasia) Loika**. On September 22, 2022, the Frunzenski District Court of Minsk sentenced her to 15 days' detention on purported "petty hooliganism" charges, a violation under Article 19.1 of the Code of Administrative Offences. Before that, on September 7, 2022, Nasta Loika was already sentenced to 15 days on the same charges.

Nasta Loika is being denied access to her lawyer. The authorities are also refusing her request for a medical examination that she requires, and she is not allowed warm clothes and other basic necessities.

Nasta Loika is a well-known human rights defender, human rights educator and expert on refugee rights.

Her persecution is yet another blow to freedom of expression and human rights in Belarus. She is being targeted for her legitimate activities as a human rights defender and has committed no crime.

I urge you to ensure that Nasta Loika is released immediately and all charges against her are dropped. In the meantime, I urge you to ensure that she is treated in accordance with international standards for the treatment of prisoners.

Sincerely,





ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

Nasta Loika is a prominent Belarusian human rights defender and educator, focusing on human rights violations resulting from the repressive "anti-extremist" legislation in Belarus, the protection of foreign citizens and stateless persons in Belarus, and on human rights education.

Date: September 26, 2022

Nasta Loika was arbitrarily detained on September 6, 2022 as she was leaving the Minsk City Court after attending the hearing where human rights defenders Marfa Rabkova, Andrei Chapyuk and their eight co-defendants were handed lengthy prison sentences on fabricated charges. On September 7, Nasta Loika was sentenced to 15 days in detention, purportedly for "petty hooliganism", a violation under Article 19.1 of the Code of Administrative Offences. Nasta Loika has committed no crime and she is being targeted in retaliation for her work. On September 22, 2022, the Frunzenski District Court of Minsk sentenced her again to 15 days in detention on the same charges.

The hearing on September 22, was online, and Nasta Loika was not allowed to attend. She has also been denied access to her lawyer. The authorities have also refused her medical treatment that she needs, and basic necessities, including warm clothes and drinking water.

This is not the first time that Nasta Loika has faced persecution for her human rights activism – since August 2021, she remains a suspect in a criminal case related to the activities of the Human Rights Center Viasna.

PREFERRED LANGUAGE TO ADDRESS TARGET: Belarusian, Russian, English. You can also write in your own language.

PLEASE TAKE ACTION AS SOON AS POSSIBLE UNTIL: November 21, 2022 Please check with the Amnesty office in your country if you wish to send appeals after the deadline.

NAME AND PRONOUN: Nasta (Anastasia) Loika (she/her)