## BANNED BOOKS WEEK 2020 TOOLKIT

**TOOLKIT FOR LIBRARIES & BOOKSTORES** 



# **BANNED BOOKS** WEEK 2020

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## INTRODUCTION

Each year during Banned Books Week, the American Library Association (ALA) calls attention to books that have been challenged in US Libraries. At the same time Amnesty International activists and groups draw attention to people around the world who have been imprisoned, threatened, or murdered because of what they wrote or published or because of their work in the publishing or media industries.

Banned Books Week 2020 will spotlight 7 cases of people whose rights are under attack because of their work. The human rights of authors, journalists, bloggers, filmmakers, poets, novelists, photojournalists, publishers, musicians and more continue to be violated globally, and your help is needed to demand justice!

This toolkit will provide you with information on this year's cases as well as ways that you can take action with us. Take a look at the opportunities listed in the toolkit and consider how you can get involved in your community.

While the Covid-19 pandemic continues to affect how we can organize for human rights, there are still ways to make an impact and engage your community to do the same!



# 2020 BANNED BOOKS WEEK CASE INFORMATION

## Akram al-Walidi, Abdelkhaleq Amran, Hareth Hamid and Tawfiq Al-Mansouri YEMEN — JOURNALISTS SENTENCED TO DEATH









On April 11 2020, the Specialized Criminal Court in Sana'a sentenced four journalists, Akram al-Walidi, Abdelkhaleq Amran, Hareth Hamid and Tawfiq Al-Mansouri to death. They were part of a wider group of 10 journalists formally charged in December 2018 with a series of offenses, including spying, which carries the death penalty.

Since their detention in 2015, all 10 journalists have been suffering from a range of medical issues, including stomach and colon pain, hearing problems, hemorrhoids and headaches for which they have not received adequate medical attention.

The arbitrary detention of 10 journalists for five years by the Huthi de facto authorities is a grim indicator of the dire state of media freedom in Yemen.

Use the link or scan the QR code below to take action online right now, or use the message on the petition page to write and send a letter to:

Ambassador Ahmed Awad bin Mubarak Embassy of the Republic of Yemen 2319 Wyoming Ave NW Washington, DC 20008 Phone: 202 965 4760 I Fax: 202 337 2017 Email: information@yemenembassy.org Twitter: @YemenEmbassy\_DC @BelovedAden Salutation: Dear Ambassador

## bit.ly/BBW2020Yemen



## Shakthika Sathkumara SRI LANKA — AWARD-WINNING WRITER CHARGED AND FACING 10 YEARS IN PRISON



Shakthika Sathkumara is an award-winning Sri Lankan writer who was arrested on April 1, 2019 when he went to a police station to give a statement in response to complaints made by Buddhist monks regarding a short story he wrote and shared on his Facebook profile. The fictional story concerned life in a Buddhist temple and allegedly hinted at child sexual abuse.

He was charged under Article 291(B) of the Penal Code of Sri Lanka and Section 3(1) of the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights Act (ICCPR Act), both of which deal with propagating racial and religious hatred that incites discrimination, hostility, and violence,

After spending four months in prison, he was released on bail by the Kurunegala High Court on August 5, 2019.

The charges against him remain pending. If found guilty, he could face up to 10 years in prison. The next hearing on his case is scheduled for September 22, 2020. Amnesty had declared Shakthika a prisoner of conscience when his was in prison, detained solely for peacefully exercising his right to freedom of expression, and has called for all charges against him to be dropped.

Amnesty International is calling on the Sri Lankan government to stop using the ICCPR Act to harass, threaten, and prosecute writers and activists for peacefully expressing their opinions.

Use the link or scan the QR code below to take action online right now, or use the message on the petition page to write and send a letter to:

Ambassador Rodney Perera Embassy of Sri Lanka 3025 Whitehaven Street NW, Washington DC 20008 Phone: 202 483 4025 I Fax: 202 232 7181 Email: slembassy@slembassyusa.org

## bit.ly/BBW2020SriLanka



#### Masrat Zahra India — Photojournalist Facing Charges and Intimidation from Indian Authorities



Masrat Zahra, a 26-year-old award-winning photojournalist from Srinagar, whose work as a freelance photojournalist, has appeared previously in international media such as Washington Post, Al-Jazeera, and Indian media such as Quint, and Caravan among others.

Masrat has been accused on April 20, 2020 of "uploading antinational posts [on Facebook] with criminal intentions to induce the youth." The investigation against Masrat Zahra (and other Kashmiri journalists) by the police curbs the right to freedom of

expression. Harassment and intimidation threaten efforts to address the COVID-19 pandemic and creates an atmosphere of fear and reprisal. In Kashmir, this has been compounded through the general lockdown, prolonged restrictions on internet speed and arbitrary detentions often without any kind of documentation, access to lawyers, and recourse to justice. This severely undermines the human rights guarantees of the people of Kashmir and denies people in India and around the world their right to know.

Amnesty International calls on the Indian authorities to drop all charges against Masrat Zahra and to stop harassing and intimidating journalists in Kashmir. Furthermore, Amnesty International calls on the Indian authorities to repeal the Unlawful Activities Prevention Act or amend it to bring it in line with international human rights law and standards.

Use the link or scan the QR code below to take action online right now:

## bit.ly/BBW2020India



Note: Due to Covid-19 causing the temporary suspension of international shipping to certain countries, we are not asking for physical letters to be written to any targets with international addresses. Please take action by signing the online petition only.

#### Yang Hengjun China — Novelist, Academic & Blogger Charged with Espionage for his writings



Yang Hengjun is a prominent novelist, academic, and blogger known for his often-outspoken commentary on Chinese public affairs. He moved to Australia in 1999 and became a citizen in 2002. Between 2002 and 2005, he wrote a trilogy of spy novels about a China-US double agent that was published on his blog site.

Yang flew to the city of Guangzhou with his family in January 2019 and was detained by police upon arrival. He was formally arrested in August 2019 and in March 2020, Chinese authorities

finally announced it would charge Yang with espionage.

He has denied that he was ever a spy for any government. Individuals convicted of espionage face a minimum of three years' imprisonment. Those deemed to have caused "particularly serious harm to the country and the people" may be sentenced to death. Suspects in national security trials are regularly deprived of procedural rights afforded to ordinary suspects, including access to legal counsel of their choice and the right to a public hearing.

Use the link or scan the QR code below to take action online right now:

## bit.ly/BBW2020China



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#### Andrea Sahouri U.S. — Journalist Arrested and detained while reporting on a black lives matter protest



On the evening of May 31, 2020, police pepper sprayed, arrested, and detained Andrea Sahouri, a journalist with the Des Moines Register. After police in riot gear showed up and ordered the protesters to disperse, people began running in multiple directions. As the police fired tear gas, protesters ran into a busy commercial intersection. Andrea Sahouri and her colleague ran too. As they rounded the corner of a store, the police charged at them. Even as she kept yelling, "I'm press, I'm press, I'm press," she was pepper sprayed on her arms and face twice at close range. "We dispersed, and they charged at us."

The police arrested Andrea Sahouri, cuffed her in zip ties behind her back, and placed her in a van. Her face was covered in pepper spray, coating the face mask she was wearing; she said her entire face and eyes were burning and she was crying out in pain. While detained at the jail, she had to shower and change clothes due to the pepper spray.

She was charged with failure to disperse and interference with official acts and released around 11.30 pm that same night.

Use the link or scan the QR code below to take action online right now, or use the message on the petition page to write and send a letter to:

County Attorney John P. Sarcone Polk County Attorney's Office Polk County Justice Center 222 Fifth Avenue Des Moines, IA 50309 Phone: (515) 286-3737 Fax: (515) 286-3428 Email: ctyatty@polkcountyiowa.gov

## bit.ly/BBW2020US



#### Nguyen Van Hoa vietnam — environmental journalist sentenced to prison for local reporting



Environmental journalist Nguyen Van Hoa was convicted and sentenced to seven years in prison in December 2017 for reporting on the 2016 Formosa environmental disaster in central Vietnam. Tortured by the authorities to confess to his "crime". In May 2019 he was being held in solitary confinement as punishment for his refusal to cooperate.

In August 2018, Nguyen Van Hoa was allowed to testify in court during a trial against environmental activist Le Dinh Luong. During those proceedings, he told the judge that he

had been beaten by interrogators to give forced confessions. Instead of promptly launching an investigation into his claim, the judge sent him back to prison and without any action on the allegation.

During his time at An Diem prison, the authorities have attempted many times to force Nguyen Van Hoa to admit the charges against him but they have never succeeded.

Use the link or scan the QR code below to take action online right now, or use the message on the petition page to write and send a letter to:

Ambassador Ha Kim Ngoc Embassy of the Socialist Republic of Vietnam 1233 20th St NW Ste 400, Washington DC 20036 Phone: 202 861 0737 I Fax: 202 861 0917 Email: vanphong@vietnamembassy.us Salutation: Dear Ambassador

## bit.ly/BBW2020Vietnam



#### Yulia Tsvetkova Russia — Artist and Lgbti Activist Under House Arrest



Yulia Tsvetkova is a Russian activist and artist who is facing prosecution and harassment for defending women's and LGBTI rights specifically relating to the posting of controversial images on social media as part of her women's empowerment campaign. Yulia was detained on November 20, 2019 and put under house arrest two days later after being charged with "production and dissemination of pornographic materials," which if convicted she could face up to 6 years in prison.

The basis for these absurd charges were her drawings of the

female body, including body-positive pictures of female reproductive organs, which she posted on social media as part of her women empowerment campaign.

On January 17, 2020, Yulia was informed that new proceedings had been opened against her, under the same Article of the Code of Administrative Offences, this time for posting on social media her drawing "Family is where love is. Support LGBT+ families" depicting two same-sex couples with children.

Use the link or scan the QR code below to take action online right now:

## bit.ly/BBW2020Russia



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## RECOMMENDED Actions for Banned Books Week 2020

## **ACTIONS FOR LIBRARIES & BOOKSTORES**

There are many ways that libraries and bookstores can raise awareness and take action for Banned Books Week 2020. Here are a few ideas to help you connect with others, raise awareness, and make a plan to defend everyone's right to free speech and expression!

#### **CREATE A BANNED BOOKS WEEK DISPLAY**

As you already know, a great way to raise awareness about Banned Books Week and inspire community members to take actions in their own time is to set up a book display. You can use the recommendations below and the Amnesty International materials at the end of this toolkit to create an eye-catching, informative and inspiring display.

To create your 2020 Banned Books Week display:

- Add Human Rights to your Banned Books Display whether your display is online or in person, consider ways that you can add human rights and information about these cases to your display.
- Ensure that several books by authors who have been imprisoned for their writing are added to
  your standard Banned Books Week display. See the booklist of titles available on the Amnesty
  International website for ideas: <a href="https://www.amnestyusa.org/banned-books-2020/">https://www.amnestyusa.org/banned-books-2020/</a>. The act of
  making available the words of silenced authors may provide a disincentive to those who might jail
  authors in the future.
- Include information about this year's cases within the display and let your audience know how they can take action to support these writers, journalists and artists. This toolkit includes a printable case sheet for each of our featured cases and includes a shortened link and QR code where visitors can learn more about the case and take action. Add the case sheets to your display that will best resonate with your community.
- Print the flyer and bookmarks (included at the end of this toolkit) and put them in the display so people can use them to take action.
- You can order bookmarks from AIUSA by filling out the Banned Books Week bookmark order form at: <u>https://www.amnestyusa.org/order-your-banned-books-week-bookmarks/</u>
- Post your display on social media, and be sure to tag @amnestyusa!

#### HOST AN EVENT WITH AMNESTY ACTIVISTS

Amnesty International activists organize actions and events in their communities across the United States throughout the year. Amnesty's Local Groups, Student Groups, and Virtual Action Teams are great partners if you would like to co-host an in-person or virtual event. This is a great option if you're launching or relaunching programs and activities or if you are hoping to grow community engagement in your programs.

Along with Amnesty activists, your library or bookstore could host a wide variety of virtual or in-person events. Below is more information about AlUSA's top two recommendations. If there isn't an AlUSA group in your area, you can feel free to use the recommendations below to host your own event. Be sure to let AlUSA know about what you have planned by posting your event on the Amnesty Events Calendar: <a href="https://www.amnestyusa.org/take-action/events/">https://www.amnestyusa.org/take-action/events/</a>

#### **Banned Books Read Aloud:**

A read aloud event is a creative way to raise awareness on the issues at the heart of Banned Books Week. To plan a read aloud event:

- Think about what readings could be featured at the event and who you might want to invite to read them.
  - » Are there any local celebrities who might feel inspired to raise awareness for freedom of speech and expression?
  - » Is there any currently or formerly banned writing that would resonate most in your community?
- Consider having a host or MC to open and close the event, and to help the event flow smoothly from reader to reader.
- Explore other fun or creative things you can weave into the event to create more interest.
  - » Could you invite community members or kids to share original writing about human rights?
  - » How might you use music or video to create a dynamic experience?

#### Letter Writing Party:

A letter writing party is a fun way to bring people together while taking one of the founding Amnesty actions – writing letters to decisionmakers. To plan a letter writing party:

- Decide whether you'd like to have participants choose any of AIUSA's Banned Books Week cases, or if you will select specific cases for your event.
- Brainstorm ways to share the cases with participants before and during the party, so they feel inspired to take action.
- Make sure all of the relevant materials are easily accessible for participants to use and reference during the event.
- Think about how you can make the space feel engaging and meaningful for participants, especially if it's virtual.
  - » Could you have a speaker open or close the party?
  - » Could you play music or invite community members who are musicians to perform during the event?

#### To Host an Event with an Amnesty International Group:

- 1. Find out if there's an AIUSA group near you, you can search for a group here: <u>https://www.amnestyusa.org/take-action/find-a-group/</u>or email <u>fieldorganizingteam@aiusa.org</u>.
- 2. If there is a group in your area, reach out to the group by email and ask if they have a Banned Books Week event or action planned, or if they'd like to plan an event together.
- 3. If the group is interested, connect with group members to create a plan. As you plan, we recommend you think about the following questions:
  - Event Type & Impact:
    - » What kind of event will be most engaging for community members?
    - » What kind of action will be easiest for community members to take?
  - Event Logistics:
    - » Will community members be comfortable attending an in-person event, or is a virtual event a better fit?
    - » What health and safety concerns will you need to consider for an in-person event?
    - » What virtual platforms are most accessible in your community or functional for the event you have planned?
    - » Does someone on your team feel comfortable and confident taking the lead on the tech components of the event to ensure it runs smoothly?
    - » What time of day or day of the week will most community members be available?
    - » Will you need to provide options for children and younger community members?
    - » How can you ensure that your event is accessible and meets the needs of all community members?
- Outreach & Publicity:
  - » Are there other groups, businesses or community members who might be good partners for this event?
  - » Who do you hope will attend this event?
  - » Where can you publicize this event? (Examples include local and student newspapers, community message boards, social media, host websites, etc.)
  - » What publicity outlets are most likely to be seen by the community members you hope will attend?
  - » How will you collect RSVPs? (Eventbrite has free tools to use)
  - » What is your ideal number of attendees/participants?
    - Remember the rule of twos! To reach your participation goal, you want twice as many people to RSVP as you hope will attend the event, and have to reach out to twice as many people as you'd like to have RSVP.

## ATTEND AMNESTY INTERNATIONAL USA'S BANNED BOOKS WEEK EVENT

Attending Amnesty International's virtual event is a great way to engage your community, connect with other libraries, bookstores, and organizations, and learn more about how you can defend freedom of expression during Banned Books Week 2020. It's also a great way to get your community excited to participate in activity or event your planning at your library or bookstore.

On Thursday, September 24th at 8:00 p.m. EST, Amnesty International USA will be hosting Silenced Voices: A Banned Books Week Event. The event will include guest speakers discussing freedom expression, censorship, and actions for this year's cases. Invite members of your community, share it with schools and other libraries and booksellers in your area, to join us for this important discussion of literature, media, and freedom of expression! RSVP for the event here: <u>https://www.amnestyusa.org/event/banned-books-week-2020/</u>

## MINI-ACTIONS FOR LITTLE FREE LIBRARIES

Little Free Libraries can also raise awareness and take action for Banned Books Week 2020! Here are a couple of ideas to help you connect with others, raise awareness, and make a plan to defend everyone's right to free speech and expression!

## PUT BANNED BOOKS WEEK IN YOUR LITTLE FREE LIBRARY

To raise awareness about Banned Books Week and inspire community members to take actions, you can display the flyer in your Little Library window and put bookmarks in each of the books. The flyer and bookmark both include QR codes that take you to the Banned Books Week website so passersby can take action!

You can print the Amnesty materials at the end of this toolkit or order bookmarks from AIUSA by visiting <u>www.amnestyusa.org/banned-books-2020</u> and filling out the Banned Books Week order form. Use the camera on your phone to scan this QR code, to go straight to the form:

## **CREATE A LITTLE FREE LIBRARY COALITION FOR BANNED BOOKS WEEK**

You can also reach out to other Little Free Library owners & ask them to participate with you! You can connect to other Little Free Library owners on social media and invite them to:

- Attend Amnesty's Banned Books Week event: <u>https://www.amnestyusa.org/event/banned-books-week-2020/</u>
- Put bookmarks in their Little Free Library, you can order bookmarks using this QR code
- Take action in any creative ways you can think of!



## SOCIAL MEDIA ACTIONS

Alongside anything you're doing in person or virtually to recognize Banned Books Week and defend freedom of expression, we encourage you to use social media to spread the word about your events and actions, raise awareness about the way freedoms and human rights are challenged everyday, and recruit community members to take action!

#### **DOWNLOADABLE GRAPHICS**

You can post these graphics, designed by Amnesty International USA: <u>http://www.amnestyusa.org/banned-books-2020/social-media</u>

#### **SAMPLE POSTS & HASHTAGS**

You can use these sample posts for each platform below. Always remember to tag @AmnestyUSA on whatever platform you're using, as well as any other organizations you're collaborating with (or hoping to collaborate with), and use #BannedBooksWeek.

#### SAMPLE 1

September 27 – October 3rd is #BannedBooksWeek! Will you take action with @amnestyusa and support freedom of expression? Learn more at www.amnestyusa.org/banned-books-2020

#### SAMPLE 2

Freedom of expression continues to be under threat around the world. Join @amnestyusa during #BannedBooksWeek to fight for human rights defenders! Take action at www.amnestyusa.org/bannedbooks-2020

#### SAMPLE 3

Join me and @AmnestyUSA on Sept 24 at 8pm ET to defend free speech during #BannedBooksWeek https://www.amnestyusa.org/event/banned-books-week-2020/

#### SAMPLE 4

*Defend free speech with @amnestyusa this #BannedBooksWeek – visit www.amnestyusa.org/banned-books-2020 to take action today!* 

#### SAMPLE 5

*Imagine getting arrested, imprisoned or sentenced to death because of a photo you took, a story you wrote, or something you tweeted. Take action for #BannedBooksWeek – visit www.amnestyusa.org/banned-books-2020* 

# ADDITIONAL RESOURCES

Use these graphics to promote Banned Books Week. Print copies to share with friends, distribute to libraries and booksellers, and hang them in public places around your community. AMNESTY INTERNATIONAL

#### **Banned Books Week**

Each year during Banned Books Week, Amnesty International draws attention to people around the world who have been imprisoned, threatened, or murdered because of what they wrote or published. In solidarity with the American Library Association and organizations around the world, Amnesty activists work to fight challenges to freedom of expression.



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## **Defend Free Speech**

Everyone has the right to freedom of opinion and expression; this right includes freedom to hold opinions without interference and to seek, receive and impart information and ideas through any media and regardless of frontiers.

– Article 19 – Universal Declaration of Human Rights



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amnestyusa.org/banned-books-2020

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#### 2020 Amnesty International Banned Books Cases

Yang Hengjun - China - Novelist, Academic & Blogger - Facing from 3 years in prison up to death

Masrat Zahra - India - Photojournalist - Facing up to 7 years in prison

Yulia Tsvetkova - Russia - LGBTI & Women's Rights Activist - Facing prosecution and harassment

Shakthika Sathkumara - Sri Lanka -Writer - Facing up to 10 years in prison

Andrea Sahouri - USA - Journalist -Arrested covering a protest and charged with failure to disperse and interference

Nguyen Van Hoa - Vietnam -Environmental Reporter - Sentenced to 7 years in prison and tortured

Akram al-Walidi, Abdelkhaleq Amran, Hareth Hamid and Tawfiq al-Mansouri - Yemen - Journalists - Sentenced to death

To learn more, visit the website or scan the QR code below with the camera on your smartphone!



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IN SOLIDARITY WITH THE AMERICAN LIBRARY ASSOCIATION AND ORGANIZATIONS AROUND THE WORLD, AMNESTY ACTIVISTS FIGHT FOR FREEDOM OF EXPRESSION. THIS YEAR WE HIGHLIGHT TEN OF THE HUNDREDS OF CASES WORLDWIDE WHERE THE FREEDOM OF WRITERS AND JOURNALISTS ARE IN DANGER.























