# **URGENT ACTION**

## HUMAN RIGHTS DEFENDER FACING BOGUS CHARGES

On 24 January, Baradine Berdei Targuio, a Chadian human rights defender, was arrested at his home in N'Djamena by masked and armed individuals. Amnesty International was informed that he was being kept at the National Security Agency (ANS), but nobody was able to see him. Although the Minister of Justice declared in February that Baradine Berdei Targuio's arrest was legal and under the supervision of a prosecutor for "subversive activities on social media", it wasn't until 21 August that he was eventually presented to a prosecutor and an investigative judge. He was charged with breach of national security, illegal possession of weapons, assault and battery. Amnesty International is concerned that Baradine Berdei Targuio is being detained and prosecuted in connection with his work as a human rights defender.

## TAKE ACTION:

- 1. Write a letter in your own words or using the sample below as a guide to one or both government officials listed. You can also email, fax, call or Tweet them.
- 2. <u>Click here</u> to let us know the actions you took on **Urgent Action 7.20**. It's important to report because we share the total number with the officials we are trying to persuade and the people we are trying to help.

Minister Djimet Arabi, Minister of Justice Email: arabidji@gmail.com Ambassador Ngote Gali Koutou Embassy of the Republic of Chad 2401 Massachusetts Ave NW, Washington DC 20008 Phone: 202 652 1312 Email: <u>info@chadembassy.us</u> Salutation: Dear Ambassador

Your Excellency,

I am writing in concern of Baradine Berdei Targuio, the President of the Chadian Human Rights Organization. On 24 January, he was arrested by masked and armed men at this home and, according to several sources, taken to the National Security Agency (ANS) where he was not seen or heard from by anyone for almost seven months. Arrest and detention in this manner constitutes an enforced disappearance.

On 22 January, two days before his arrest, he posted on Facebook about the health of the President saying that he "might be seriously ill and hospitalized in France", and had previously addressed an open letter to the President about the human rights situation in the northern region of Tibesti, Chad, in the context of the state of emergency in November 2018. After almost seven months in arbitrary and incommunicado detention, Baradine Berdei Targuio was presented to a prosecutor and an investigative judge on 21 August and on 24 August charged with breach of national security, illegal possession of weapons, assault and battery.

Amnesty International is concerned that the charges brought against Baradine Berdei Targuio are bogus and in connection with his work as a human rights defender. Amnesty notes that they relate to actions that allegedly took place during his arrest in January yet have not been brought by the authorities until August.

I ask you to immediately and unconditionally release Baradine Berdei Targuio and drop the charges against him; and pending his release, ensure that he is protected from torture and other ill-treatment in detention and has regular access to his family and lawyers. I also urge you to ensure a prompt, thorough, and transparent investigation is carried out.

Yours sincerely,





## ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

Since 2017, Amnesty International has repeatedly documented and campaigned on cases of arbitrary arrest and detention of activists and human rights defenders in Chad and has made to the authorities recommendations to protect human rights defenders and journalists, including to ensure that they can operate in a safe environment and free from arbitrary arrest. Amnesty International has also called on the authorities to refrain from using the criminal justice system to target and harass human rights defenders and journalists for exercising their rights to freedom of expression, peaceful assembly and association. For more information see Amnesty International's 2017 report on <u>'The Rising Cost of Dissent in Chad'</u>. During its last Universal Periodic Review in 2018, Chad accepted the recommendations to develop and adopt a law to recognize and protect human rights defenders: <a href="https://www.amnesty.org/en/documents/afr20/0046/2019/en/">https://www.amnesty.org/en/documents/afr20/0046/2019/en/</a>.

## PREFERRED LANGUAGE TO ADDRESS TARGET: French

You can also write in your own language.

## PLEASE TAKE ACTION AS SOON AS POSSIBLE UNTIL: 23 OCTOBER 2020

Please check with the Amnesty office in your country if you wish to send appeals after the deadline.

## NAME AND PRONOUN: Baradine Berdei Targuio (He/his)

LINK TO PREVIOUS UA: https://www.amnesty.org/en/documents/afr20/1767/2020/en/