# **URGENT ACTION**

# NGO SHUT DOWN, STAFF AT RISK OF ATTACK

The Maldivian Democracy Network (MDN) was permanently shut down by the authorities on 5 November 2019 in response to their 2015 report "Preliminary Assessment of Radicalization in the Maldives" which allegedly contained "content slandering Islam and the Prophet Mohamed (PBUH)". Subject to a social media smear campaign by religious hardliners, staff and members of MDN have faced alarming threats of violence, rape and even death against them. The Maldivian Government must uphold its obligations under international human rights law and ensure that human rights defenders, activists and civil society organizations are able to freely carry out their activities without the threats of violence, prosecution and repression.

## **TAKE ACTION:**

- 1. Write a letter in your own words or using the sample below as a guide to one or both government officials listed. You can also email, fax, call or Tweet them.
- 2. <u>Click here</u> to let us know the actions you took on *Urgent Action 155.19*. It's important to report because we share the total number with the officials we are trying to persuade and the people we are trying to help.

#### Rt. Honorable Ibrahim Mohamed Solih

President of the Republic of Maldives Bodhuthakurufaanu Magu, Male' 20113 Republic of Maldives

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#### Dr. Ali Naseer Mohamed

Permanent Mission of the Republic of Maldives 801 Second Avenue Suite 202E New York, NY 10017

Date: 20 November 2019

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Contact Form: https://bit.ly/2CTUhFq
Salutation: Dear Dr. Mohamed

### Your Excellency,

I am deeply shocked to hear the decision of your government to shut down the Maldivian Democracy Network (MDN), and seriously concerned about the resulting death threats against its members and staff.

As one of the most prominent NGOs in Maldives, MDN has played a crucial role in promoting human rights in the country including invaluable research on topics such as police reform, torture, threats to human rights defenders and the right to freedom of expression, among others. In fact, I find it very distressing that MDN is currently facing intimidation from the very government whose members, former prisoners of conscience, it campaigned so tirelessly to have released.

Human rights defenders and activists around the world have been optimistic about the improved situation for civil society in the country following the formation of your government in November 2018, and the promise to put an end to the repressive tactics used by previous governments. However, the decision to shut down MDN, and allow religious hardliners to launch threats of violence, death and rape against human rights defenders and activists, sends a chilling message to local civil society, outside observers as well as many travellers who plan to visit Maldives.

I urge you to reinstate MDN, ensure the safety and security of all its members and staff, and create an enabling environment for human rights defenders, activists and civil society organizations to freely carry out their activities without threats of violence, prosecution and repression.

Yours sincerely,





First UA 155/19 Index: ASA 29/1381/2019 Maldives Date: 20 November 2019

# **ADDITIONAL INFORMATION**

The Maldivian Democracy Network (MDN) is a non-partisan NGO that "promotes human rights" and the "values and principles of democracy". Its mandate includes raising awareness, monitoring human rights violations, and advocacy. The MDN's reports over recent years have included research on police reforms, torture, threats to human rights defenders, threats to the right to freedom of expression, enforced disappearance, attacks on lawyers and other human rights issues. The MDN is one of the prominent NGOs speaking out against repression under former President Abdulla Yameen, who was voted out of office in November 2018. The new government, led by President Ibrahim Solih, includes former prisoners of conscience whose release Amnesty International and MDN campaigned for.

On 10 October 2019, the Maldivian Ministry of Foreign Affairs issued a press release saying that it had temporarily suspended the operations of the MDN. In a press release, the Ministry of Foreign Affairs alleged that the content of the 2015 report, "Preliminary Assessment of Radicalization in the Maldives" contained "content slandering Islam and the Prophet Mohamed (PBUH)".

On 5 November 2019, the Maldivian Ministry of Youth, Sports and Community Empowerment – which regulates the activities of NGOs - issued a press release saying that it had decided to shut down the operations of MDN altogether. The closure comes against the backdrop of threats to the MDN's staff, including its director, Shahinda Ismail, from religious hardliners.

## PREFERRED LANGUAGE TO ADDRESS TARGET: English

You can also write in your own language.

PLEASE TAKE ACTION AS SOON AS POSSIBLE UNTIL: 2 January 2020

Please check with the Amnesty office in your country if you wish to send appeals after the deadline.

NAME AND PRONOUN: Maldivian Democracy Network (MDN)