First UA: 53/19 Index: AFR 14/0274/2019 Benin

# **URGENT ACTION**

## JOURNALIST CHARGED WITH SPREADING FALSE NEWS

Casimir Kpedjo, the managing editor of the newspaper 'New Economy' (Nouvelle Economie), was charged with publishing "false information" on 23 April. The charge is in relation to articles from the New Economy newspaper that Casimir shared on Facebook about the economic situation in Benin. He has been released on bail pending his trial which begins on 2 May.

#### TAKE ACTION:

- 1. Write a letter in your own words or using the sample below as a guide to one or both government officials listed. You can also email, fax, call or Tweet them.
- 2. <u>Click here</u> to let us know the actions you took on *Urgent Action 53.19*. It's important to report because we share the total number with the officials we are trying to persuade and the people we are trying to help.

#### **President Republic of Benin Patrice Talon**

Palais de la Marina Cotonou, Benin

Email: communicationdigitale@presidence.bj

Twitter: @PresidenceBenin

**Ambassador Hector Posset** 

Embassy of the Republic of Benin 2124 Kalorama Road, NW, Washington, D.C. 20008

Date: 29 April 2019

Phone:202 232 6656 I Fax:202 265 1996

Email: <u>info@beninembassy.us</u>
Contact form: <u>https://bit.ly/2CoZZyT</u>
Salutation: Dear Ambassador

Your Excellency Patrice Talon,

I am concerned about the situation of Casimir Kpedjo, the managing editor of the newspaper 'New Economy' (Nouvelle Economie).

Casimir Kpedjo was arrested by the police on 18 April at his house in Cotonou as a result of a complaint from the State Judicial Officer, after he shared articles from the New Economy newspaper on Facebook regarding the economic situation of Benin. He was detained at the Central Office of Repressions against Cyber Crime (Office Centrale des Répressions contre la Cyber-criminalité).

On 23 April, he was charged with publishing "false information" by the Court of Repression of Economic Offenses and Terrorism. The same day he was released on bail pending trial.

His trial begins on 2 May. I urge you to ensure that the charge of publishing "false information" against Casimir Kpedjo is dropped immediately as he has been charged solely for exercising his right to freedom of expression; and that the right to freedom of expression is fully respected, protected, promoted and fulfilled in Benin.

Yours sincerely,





## **ADDITIONAL INFORMATION**

Casimir Kpedjo was arrested by the police on 18 April after he shared some articles from the New Economy newspaper on Facebook. The newspaper articles allege that Beninese authorities had contracted a debt of nearly 725 million USD (428 CFA billion) in breach of the 2019 finance law.

His laptops and mobile phones were confiscated when he was arrested.

Benin has adopted several repressive laws in recent years which are now being used to crackdown on dissent, including a Code of digital law (Code digital) adopted in 2017 which criminalizes publication of false information, press offenses online and incitement to rebellion online.

The Beninese authorities shut down the Internet and social media on 28 April during the legislative elections.

### PREFERRED LANGUAGE TO ADDRESS TARGET: French

You can also write in your own language.

#### PLEASE TAKE ACTION AS SOON AS POSSIBLE UNTIL: [10 June 2019]

Please check with the Amnesty office in your country if you wish to send appeals after the deadline.

NAME AND PRONOUN: Casimir Kpedjo (he/his/him)

LINK TO PREVIOUS UA: [N/A]