URGENT ACTION

JOURNALIST ACCUSED OF 'JUSTIFICATION OF TERRORISM'

Victor Korb, a human rights defender and journalist, is being unjustly prosecuted for "public justification of terrorism" on account of publishing the final statement of the person whose rights he defends. The charges against him should be dropped immediately.

In April 2015, a prominent Russian publicist, Boris Stomakhin, was convicted of "public justification of terrorism" for writing a blog post on 18 January 2014. Many local human rights defenders believe his guilt had not been sufficiently proved and that the punishment was overly severe. The well-known journalist and human rights defender **Victor Korb** started a campaign in support of Boris Stomakhin, calling for him to be freed. Among other things, on 21 April 2015, he published on the website *Patriofil.ru* Boris Stomakhin's final statement, in which Boris Stomakhin described the December 2013 explosions in Volgograd as "justified". The transcript of the statement was put in quotation marks by Victor Korb, who at no point expressed support for or condoned the views expressed by Boris Stomakhin.

On the morning of 18 May 2018, around ten law enforcement officers burst into Victor Korb's apartment in Omsk, Siberia's capital city, and conducted a 10-hour-long search. All computers belonging to Victor Korb and his family were seized, as were data storage devices containing his and his wife's journalistic materials. During the search he learned that, two days earlier, a criminal case had been initiated against him by the Investigation Committee's Department for the Omsk Region for "public calls to terrorist activities, public justification of terrorism or the propaganda of terrorism" (Art. 205.2 of the Criminal Code), for which if found guilty he could face seven years in prison. On 20 May 2018, Victor Korb was required to confirm in writing that he would not leave Omsk. Soon after, his own and his family's bank accounts were frozen.

On 17 June 2018, Victor Korb appealed to the Russia's Prosecutor General's Office (PGO) alleging that the initiation of the criminal case against him was unlawful. He asked the PGO to consider the lawfulness of the case at the federal level, for fear of retaliation from the regional authorities for his journalistic and peaceful human rights work. However, his appeal was transferred to the Prosecutor's Office of the Omsk Region, where it is currently being considered.

In accordance with its international obligations, Russia must ensure that journalists can carry out their function of commenting on public issues, informing public opinion, and conveying information and ideas without threats, harassment or intimidation, and are not prosecuted for expressing views that do not constitute incitement to violence.

1) TAKE ACTION

Write a letter, send an email, call, fax or tweet:

Urging the authorities to immediately drop the charges against Victor Korb as he is being prosecuted solely for the peaceful exercise of his right to freedom of expression as a journalist and human rights defender.

Ambassador Anatoly Antonov,

2650 Wisconsin Ave. NW.

Washington, DC 20007

Embassy of the Russian Federation

Contact these two officials by 12 September, 2018:

Prosecutor General of the Russian Federation Yuriy Yakovlevich Chaika Prosecutor General's Office ul. B. Dmitrovka, dom 15a Moscow GSP- 3, 125993, Russia Fax: 7 495 987 58 41 | 7 495 692 17 25

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 Phone: 1 202 298 5700 I Fax: 1 202 298 5735

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 Email: rusembusa@mid.ru

 Salutation: Dear Prosecutor General
 Twitter: @mfa_russia

 Salutation: Dear Ambassador

2) LET US KNOW YOU TOOK ACTION

<u>Click here</u> to let us know if you took action on this case! *This is Urgent Action 142.18*Here's why it is so important to report your actions: we record the actions taken on each case—letters, emails, calls and tweets—and use that information in our advocacy.





Date: 1 August 2018

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ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

In recent years, Amnesty International has documented numerous cases of human rights defenders and journalists facing harassment, intimidation, physical attacks, and arbitrary arrests across Russia. In many cases, they faced unfair prosecution on trumped-up charges. These cases form part of a wider and protracted pattern of crackdowns on the rights to freedom of expression and civic space.

Name: Victor Korb Gender m/f: m

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