

Oklahoma

WOMEN IN PRISON: 2,229 (07/05)¹

Custodial Sexual Misconduct

Custodial Sexual Misconduct – Statute

§21-1111 – Rapeⁱ

§21-888 – Forcible Sodomyⁱⁱ

§21-1123 – Lewd or Indecent Proposals or Acts As to Child Under 16ⁱⁱⁱ

Oklahoma’s statutes are part of different Crimes Against Public Decency and Morality parts of the Criminal Code. They specify which acts and which persons are prohibited.^{iv}

Does the law impose a criminal penalty on the inmate?	No	The law does not penalize the inmate.
Does the statute covers all relevant forms of sexual abuse?	Yes	The laws cover all forms of sexual abuse.
Does the law allow an officer to claim an inmate consented to the sexual act(s) to avoid prosecution?	No	The laws do not appear to allow an officer to claim a defense based on consent.
Does the statute cover all custodians and staff in contact with inmates?	Yes	The laws include all employees of state and local facilities as well as contract providers.
Does the statute cover all places where an inmate might be abused?	Yes	The law protects all those in legal custody or supervision, and is not concerned where the abuse took place.
Is the penalty a felony?	Yes	Violation of any of the prohibited acts is a felony.

Custodial Sexual Misconduct – Allegations and Incidents

Indictments/Convictions (answer to AI letter requesting information) ²	Neither the Oklahoma Attorney General’s Office nor the Oklahoma State Bureau of Investigation compile this information. ³ In 2005, the AG forwarded AI’s request to the District Attorneys Council. AI did not receive a response from this office.
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ⁱ §21-1111 was amended by the 2001 enactment of HB 1351, which expanded the scope of protection to include victims in the legal custody of federal agencies.

ⁱⁱ §21-888 was amended by the 2002 enactment of SB 1536 and 1425, which created two versions of the statute that provide various new provisions regarding penalties.

ⁱⁱⁱ §21-1123 was amended in 2002 and 2003. The amendments do not bear on the custodial sexual misconduct portions of the section but are noted because they created two versions of the statute. Because the relevant language is the same in both versions, only the text of the first version is provided below.

^{iv} The text of Oklahoma’s statute is reprinted at the end of this section.

<p>Incidents reported in select media since January 2000</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Latimer County- Twice-elected Sheriff and former police chief Melvin Ellis Holly was charged with false statement and witness intimidation, felony offenses. He allegedly assaulted three female inmates on numerous occasions, each experiencing rape. Holly also allegedly harassed other female inmates, though he denied all claims against him. Holly was found guilty after a trial that included testimony from 12 female victims, nine inmates and three employees. <i>(The Tulsa World, 10/21/04, 11/24/05)</i> - Ottawa County Jail- Jeffrey Wayne, a former jailer, is accused of sexual misconduct with four inmates. Wayne was charged with two counts, each of first-degree rape and sodomy. He waived his rights to a preliminary hearing and trial. <i>(Tulsa World 08/27/04)</i> - Turley Correctional Center: Former guard Thomas Hawkins was found guilty of second-degree rape of a female inmate. <i>(Tulsa World, 9/6/02)</i> - Tulsa Jail: A former inmate who alleged that she was raped by a former Tulsa Jail supervisor sued Corrections Corporation of America and selected CCA employees. Her suit alleges that the supervisor was negligently hired, supervised and retained. Pendleton, who was charged with second-degree rape of the inmate, had spent 17 years in prison for murder. Reportedly he had been employed by CCA facilities since 1992 when we was released from prison. <i>(AP 08/25/02; AFSCME Publications Fall '02)</i> - Turley Correctional Center: Thomas Edward Hawkins, a former correctional center employee, pleaded no contest to second degree rape. Hawkins was sentenced to seven years in prison for raping an inmate under his supervision. <i>(AP, 03/22/01; Tulsa World 10/30/02)</i> - Tulsa Jail: Female inmates claim they were strip searched in front of male officers. <i>(Tulsa World, 01/27/01)</i> - Central Oklahoma Correctional Facility: An investigation was launched into the claims of three inmates that officers sexually assaulted them. One inmate became pregnant and underwent an involuntary abortion. The women sued the Hawaii Department of Public Safety and the Dominion Group, the company which operates the Central Oklahoma Correctional Facility, claiming that officials were advised of the sexual violence, but didn't intervene. <i>(Star Bulletin, 11/02/00; Honolulu Adviser 08/12/01)</i> - Lincoln County Jail: After a female inmate complained, the State Bureau of Investigation reportedly investigated allegations of a jailer engaging in sexual conduct with the inmate. <i>(AP, 02/17/00)</i> - Oklahoma County Jail: A jailer faced two counts of rape for having sex with a female inmate. <i>(The Daily Oklahoman, 02/10/00)</i>
<p>Other Reported Incidents</p>	<p><i>Smith v. Cochran, 339 F.3d 1205 (10th Cir. 2003)</i> <i>Plaintiff Lisa Smith alleged that, while participating in a work program as a prisoner at the Tulsa Community Corrections Center, Defendant Don Cochran sexually assaulted. Her allegations against Cochran include that he forced her to have intercourse with and perform oral sex on him several times between 1997 and 1998 and that he raped her with a saltshaker. A federal district court denied Cochran the protection of qualified immunity. On appeal, that decision was upheld.</i></p>

Custodial Sexual Misconduct –Policies, Procedures and Practices of Guarding Specific to Women

The following is based on data provided by the Oklahoma Department of Corrections in response to AI's survey in 2000, 2002 and 2005. Additional information from other sources is included where available.

<p>Is the current DOC policy on custodial sexual misconduct language explicit?</p>	<p>Yes</p>	<p>The policy includes direct and specific language about the nature of the sexual behaviors prohibited.⁴</p>
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Allow cross-gender pat-down searches?	Yes	Facility practice is for same -sex searches, with a provision for cross-sex searches in emergencies - "emergency" not defined. ⁵
What is the percentage of female officers in relation to male officers?		As of 06/02, 17.54% of officers were female (82.46% male). ⁶
Restrictions on the duties of male guards?	Yes	The designation of gender specific posts is the responsibility of individual facility directors. According to Oklahoma DOC policy a female must be available to perform certain search and seizure tasks, and at least one female officer must be assigned to transport inmates and in each housing unit or holding cell. The policy further stipulates that a same-sex corrections officer is responsible for all searches, including visitors, and collection of urine specimens. ⁷
Staff training on sexual misconduct?	Yes	All staff are provided with training on sexual misconduct within a block of training on employee conduct; consisting of four pre-service hours and three annual in-service hours. ⁸ A new lesson plan entitled "Working Successfully with Female Offenders" was approved 09/28/00. ⁹ A CD-ROM was developed in June 2002 entitled "Staff Offender Relationships." ¹⁰
Inform inmates of agency policies and reporting procedures on sexual misconduct?	Yes	The Oklahoma DOC has developed an Offender Orientation Manual, which explicitly defines and prohibits over-familiarization and sexual misconduct between staff and inmates. ¹¹

Custodial Sexual Misconduct - Policies and Procedures Guiding Official Response

The following is based on the Oklahoma Department of Corrections response to AI's surveys, please see above.

Is medical help available for the victim of alleged sexual abuse?	Yes	Under Oklahoma DOC policy #140100 inmates receive medical care in emergency situations. Under policy #040117 ("Investigations") all victims of alleged sexual assault or misconduct receive attention for their medical needs within thirty minutes of notification. ¹²
Are immediate mental health services available for the victim of alleged sexual abuse?	Yes	If in incident of sexual abuse occurs during business hours immediate mental health services are available on-site. Under policy #040117 irrespective of the time of the incident, services to accommodate the victim's needs must be provided within thirty minutes of notification. ¹³
Is counseling available for the victim of alleged sexual abuse?	Yes	According to the Oklahoma DOC, in addition to immediate assistance as provided for under policy #040117, follow up counseling services are provided as needed. ¹⁴
Is a rape kit taken?	Yes	According to the Oklahoma DOC, in accordance with state statute, the Internal Affairs Unit of DOC investigates alleged sexual assaults including by rape kit when circumstances permit. DOC medical facilities are equipped to complete rape kits, but under certain circumstances, inmates are taken immediately to a local hospital emergency room where the rape kit is done. ¹⁵
Are there special procedures for investigating allegations of sexual misconduct?	Yes	According to the Oklahoma DOC, since 1998, the Oklahoma DOC has contracted with providers of sex-crime investigative training for agency investigators and facility staff designated with the responsibility of "Sexual Assault First Responders." Employees were sent to attend the National Institute of Corrections "Investigation of Staff Sexual Misconduct of Inmates" training in September 2000 and July 2001. DOC policy #040117 has been revised twice since 1998 and now includes specific provisions for investigating allegations of sexual abuse. ¹⁶ According to the Oklahoma DOC, the Internal Affairs Unit has established specific protocol on conducting sexual abuse and misconduct investigations, pursuant to policy #040117. ¹⁷
Is there a system for reporting allegations of custodial sexual	Yes	No specific procedures specifically address the issue of sexual abuse, but the DOC does have a general system, which allows for reporting

misconduct within the DOC?		of issues to any level of staff. Inmates receive specific orientation on this process upon their reception into the Oklahoma DOC system. ¹⁸
Is there a system for reporting allegations of custodial sexual misconduct directly to a body external to the DOC?	No	According to the Oklahoma DOC, no specific procedures address reporting directly to a body external to the DOC. ¹⁹
Is the investigation external?	--	According to the Oklahoma DOC, under Oklahoma State Statute, the DOC Internal Affairs Unit is the designated investigative entity for the DOC. As a matter of protocol, current policy calls for the State Bureau of Investigation to be notified on issue involving serious injury or death, however in most instances jurisdiction is released to the DOC Internal Affairs Unit. ²⁰
If there is an external investigation, how is it triggered?		According to the Oklahoma DOC, all incidents involving alleged criminal violations and felonies will be reported to the Oklahoma State Bureau of Investigation by the DOC Security and Investigations investigator. ²¹
Are special measures taken to shield alleged victims from retaliation?	Yes	According to the Oklahoma DOC, the Oklahoma DOC has an inmate/staff separation system in place according to policy, which outlines specific procedures to follow on separating staff and inmates during instances of assault, sexual misconduct or abuse, or in some cases issues involving threats. ²²
If so, do the measures include solitary confinement or lock-down of the inmate?	Yes	According to the Oklahoma DOC, administrative segregation may be used pending investigation or following a request for protective measures. It is a temporary measure, utilized until the inmate can be transferred and the staff transferred or terminated. ²³
Is there an independent body, such as a Corrections Ombudsman, with independent oversight of correctional facilities and the DOC?	No	No details provided.
Is there a system in place to track investigations, indictments and convictions for custodial sexual misconduct?	Yes	According to the Oklahoma DOC, the DOC Internal Affairs Unit maintains several databases to monitor and track all investigative activity, as well as judicial processes. A database is in place that specifically monitors all aspects of sexual assault and misconduct investigations. ²⁴

Custodial Sexual Misconduct –Pending Legislative Proposals

2005 SB 655 01/21/05 Introduced 02/02/05 To Senate Committee on Appropriations		If enacted, this bill would amend §1123 to require those convicted of violations of §1123, subsection B to be punished by imprisonment in the custody of the Department of Corrections, rather than in the State Penitentiary.
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Pregnancy in Custody

Pregnancy - Statute

Legislation banning shackling in the third trimester or during labor	No	Oklahoma has no legislation limiting the use of shackling on pregnant inmates.
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Pregnancy - Policies, Procedures and Practices

The following is based on the Oklahoma Department of Corrections response to AI's surveys, please see above.

Use of restraints in third trimester	Yes	According to the Oklahoma DOC, once an inmate is determined to be pregnant, she will be transported in high security waist chains with cuffs for the duration of the pregnancy. No leg irons will be used. Restraint requirements may be modified by the facility health
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		service staff if the medical condition of the inmate is such that restraints are not necessary or would prove harmful. ²⁵
Restraints during transport	Yes	See above.
Restraints during labor	Yes	According to the Oklahoma DOC, all restraints are removed once the inmate is taken into the labor and delivery room. ²⁶
Officer in delivery room	Yes	Oklahoma DOC stated policy requires that a same-sex corrections officer is present. ²⁷

Contact information

OKLAHOMA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS

Interim Director: Ed L. Evans 3400 Martin Luther King Avenue Oklahoma City, OK 73111 Phone: (405) 425-2500	Homepage: http://www.doc.state.ok.us/
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OKLAHOMA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS FACILITIES FOR WOMEN

Eddie Warrior Correctional Center <i>Female Inmates: 750 (07/05)²⁸</i> Warden: Walter Dinwiddie P.O. Box 315 Taft, OK 74463-0485 Phone: (918) 683-8365 Fax: (918) 682-4782 Security Level: Minimum	Mabel Bassett Correctional Center <i>Female Inmates: 999²⁹</i> Warden: Millicent Newton-Embry 29501 Kickapoo McLoud, OK 74851 Phone: (405) 964-3020 Fax: (405) 964-3014 Security Level: Maximum	Lexington Assessment and Reception Center Maximum sec <i>Female Inmates: 34 (07/05)³⁰</i> Warden: Randall G. Workman Box 260 Lexington, OK 73051-0260 Phone: (405) 527-5676 Fax: (405) 527-9892 Security Level: Maximum
Altus Community Work Center <i>Female Inmates: 107 (07/05)³¹</i> 301 West Broadway Altus OK 73521-3806 Phone: (580) 482-0790 Fax: (580) 477-4073	Kate Barnard Community Corrections Center <i>Female Inmates: 112³²</i> 3200 NW 39 th Street Oklahoma City, OK 73112-6298 Phone: (405) 917-2150 Fax: (405) 917-2199	Hillside Community Corrections Center <i>Female Inmates: 227 (07/05)³³</i> 3200 Martin Luther King Avenue Oklahoma City, OK 73111 Phone: (405) 917-2150 Fax: (405) 917-2199

OKLAHOMA EXECUTIVE

<p>Governor Brad Henry [D] State Capitol Building 2300 N. Lincoln Blvd., Room 212 Oklahoma City, OK 73105 Phone: (405) 521-2342; Fax: (405) 521-3353</p>	<p>Homepage: http://www.governor.state.ok.us/ Elected: 2002</p>
<p>Attorney General W. A. Drew Edmondson [D] Office of the Attorney General 2300 N. Lincoln Blvd, Ste 112 Oklahoma City, OK 73105 Phone: (405) 521-3921; Tulsa Office: (918) 581-2885 Fax (405) 522-4534</p>	<p>Homepage: http://www.oag.state.ok.us/ Elected: 1994, re-elected 1998 and 2002.</p>

OKLAHOMA LEGISLATIVE INFORMATION

<p>House: 101 members, 2-year term (8 years limit) Senate: 48 members, 4-year term (8 years term-limit)</p> <p>Legislative Session: Meets in odd numbered years on the first Tuesday after the first Monday in January for a single day, reconvenes on the first Monday in February and ends the last Friday in May. In even numbered years, the first Monday in February and ends the last Friday in May. Bills may carry over.</p>	<p>State homepage: http://www.ok.gov Bill search http://www2.lsb.state.ok.us/billtext.html Legislature http://www.state.ok.us/osfdocs/leghp.html Bill information phone number: House: (405) 521-2711 ext. 387 Senate: (405) 521-5642</p>
<p>Senate State Capitol Building. Oklahoma City, OK 73105</p>	<p>Homepage: http://www.oksenate.gov</p>
<p>House of Representatives State Capitol Building Oklahoma City, OK 73105</p>	<p>Homepage: http://www.okhouse.gov</p>

WOMEN IN PRISON - NGO RESOURCES

The organizations listed are not endorsed by or affiliated with Amnesty International

<p>Oklahoma-CURE PO Box 9741 Tulsa OK 74157 Phone & Fax: (918)744-9857 Web: home.earthlink.net/~okcure/</p>
<p>ACLU of Oklahoma 3000 Paseo Drive Oklahoma City, OK 73103 Phone: 405-524-8511 Email: acluok@mindspring.com Website: www.acluok.org</p>

<p>Oklahoma's Custodial Sexual Misconduct Statute <i>Excerpt</i></p> <p>§21-1111. Rape</p> <p>Rape is an act of sexual intercourse involving vaginal or anal penetration accomplished with a male or female who is not the spouse of the perpetrator and who may be of the same or the opposite sex as the perpetrator under any of the following circumstances:</p> <p>...</p> <p>7. Where the victim is under the legal custody or supervision of a state agency, a federal agency, a county, a municipality or a political subdivision and engages in sexual intercourse with a state, federal, county, municipal or political subdivision employee or an employee of a</p>

contractor of the state, the federal government, a county, a municipality or a political subdivision that exercises authority over the victim;...

21- § 888 Forcible Sodomy

NOTICE: FIRST OF TWO VERSIONS OF THIS SECTION

As amended by Laws 2002, c. 455, § 4.

§ 888. Forcible sodomy

A. Any person who forces another person to engage in the detestable and abominable crime against nature, pursuant to Section 886 of this title, upon conviction, is guilty of a felony punishable by imprisonment in the State Penitentiary for a period of not more than twenty (20) years, except as provided in Section 3 of this act. Any person convicted of a second violation of this section, where the victim of the second offense is a person under sixteen (16) years of age, shall not be eligible for probation, suspended or deferred sentence.

B. The crime of **forcible sodomy** shall include:

....

4. Sodomy committed by a state, county, municipal or political subdivision employee or a contractor or an employee of a contractor of the state, a county, a municipality or political subdivision of this state upon a person who is under the legal custody, supervision or authority of a state agency, a county, a municipality or a political subdivision of this state.

NOTICE: SECOND OF TWO VERSIONS OF THIS SECTION

As amended by Laws 2002, c. 460, § 9.

§ 888. Forcible sodomy

A. Any person who forces another person to engage in the detestable and abominable crime against nature, pursuant to Section 886 of this title, upon conviction, is guilty of a felony punishable by imprisonment in the State Penitentiary for a period of not more than twenty (20) years. Any person convicted of a second violation of this section, where the victim of the second offense is a person under sixteen (16) years of age, shall not be eligible for probation, suspended or deferred sentence. Any person convicted of a third or subsequent violation of this section, where the victim of the third or subsequent offense is a person under sixteen (16) years of age, shall be punished by imprisonment in the State Penitentiary for a term of life or life without parole, in the discretion of the jury, or in case the jury fails or refuses to fix punishment then the same shall be pronounced by the court. Any person convicted of a violation of this subsection after having been twice convicted of a violation of subsection A of Section 1114 of this title, a violation of Section 1123 of this title or sexual abuse of a child pursuant to [Section 7115 of Title 10 of the Oklahoma Statutes](#), or of any attempt to commit any of these offenses or any combination of said offenses, shall be punished by imprisonment in the State Penitentiary for a term of life or life without parole.

B. The crime of forcible sodomy shall include:

....

4. Sodomy committed by a state, county, municipal or political subdivision employee or a contractor or an employee of a contractor of the state, a county, a municipality or political subdivision of this state upon a person who is under the legal custody, supervision or authority of a state agency, a county, a municipality or a political subdivision of this state.

§21 - 1123 . Lewd or Indecent Proposals or Acts As to Child Under 16

NOTICE: FIRST OF TWO VERSIONS OF THIS SECTION

As amended by Laws 2003, c. 159, § 1 and Laws 2002, c. 460, § 11.

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B. No person shall commit sexual battery on any other person. "Sexual battery" shall mean the intentional touching, mauling or feeling of the body or private parts of any person sixteen (16) years of age or older, in a lewd and lascivious manner and without the consent of that person or when committed by a state, county, municipal or political subdivision employee or a contractor or an employee of a contractor of the state, a county, a municipality or political subdivision of this state upon a person who is under the legal custody, supervision or authority of a state agency, a county, a municipality or a political subdivision of this state.

C. Any person convicted of any violation of this subsection shall be deemed guilty of a felony and shall be punished by imprisonment in the State Penitentiary for not more than five (5) years.

¹ Oklahoma State Department of Corrections (DOC), *Facilities: Weekly Count Sheet*, July 2005, available at http://www.doc.state.ok.us/Counts/07_18_05.pdf, as per 01/27/06.

² The information does not reflect prosecutions or convictions under rape statutes.

³ Letter from W.A. Drew Edmondson, Oklahoma Attorney General, 06/13/02; Fax from Rodney W. Eaton, Crime Reporting Field Services Supervisor, Oklahoma State Bureau of Investigation, 06/19/02; letters from W.A. Drew Edmondson, Attorney General, 8/2005 and 8/23/05

⁴ US Department of Justice National Institute of Corrections Information Center, "Sexual Misconduct in Prisons: Law, Remedies, and Incidence," National Institute of Corrections, Colorado, May 2000.

⁵ Facsimile updates provided by Oklahoma DOC, Directors Office, 02/15/01.

⁶ Letter from Debbie G. Mahaffey, Deputy Director, Operations Support, Oklahoma DOC, 07/10/02.

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- ⁷ Letter from Debbie G. Mahaffey, Deputy Director, Operations Support, Oklahoma DOC, 07/10/02.
- ⁸ Letter from Debbie G. Mahaffey, Deputy Director, Operations Support, Oklahoma DOC, 07/10/02.
- ⁹ Facsimile updates provided by Oklahoma DOC, Directors Office, 02/15/01.
- ¹⁰ Letter from Debbie G. Mahaffey, Deputy Director, Operations Support, Oklahoma DOC, 07/10/02.
- ¹¹ US Department of Justice National Institute of Corrections Information Center, "Sexual Misconduct in Prisons: Law, Remedies, and Incidence," National Institute of Corrections, Colorado, May 2000.
- ¹² Letter from Debbie G. Mahaffey, Deputy Director, Operations Support, Oklahoma DOC, 07/10/02.
- ¹³ Oklahoma DOC, OP -040117, Investigations Section I(F), 02/19/01 Letter from Debbie G. Mahaffey, Deputy Director, Operations Support, Oklahoma DOC, 07/10/02.
- ¹⁴ Letter from Debbie G. Mahaffey, Deputy Director, Operations Support, Oklahoma DOC, 07/10/02.
- ¹⁵ Letter from Debbie G. Mahaffey, Deputy Director, Operations Support, Oklahoma DOC, 07/10/02.
- ¹⁶ Letter from Debbie G. Mahaffey, Deputy Director, Operations Support, Oklahoma DOC, 07/10/02.
- ¹⁷ Letter from Debbie G. Mahaffey, Deputy Director, Operations Support, Oklahoma DOC, 07/10/02.
- ¹⁸ Letter from Debbie G. Mahaffey, Deputy Director, Operations Support, Oklahoma DOC, 07/10/02.
- ¹⁹ Fax from Ed Evans, Interim Director, Oklahoma DOC, 08/10/05.
- ²⁰ Letter from Debbie G. Mahaffey, Deputy Director, Operations Support, Oklahoma DOC, 07/10/02.
- ²¹ Fax from Ed Evans, Interim Director, Oklahoma DOC, 08/10/05.
- ²² Letter from Debbie G. Mahaffey, Deputy Director, Operations Support, Oklahoma DOC, 07/10/02.
- ²³ Fax from Ed Evans, Interim Director, Oklahoma DOC, 08/10/05.
- ²⁴ Letter from Debbie G. Mahaffey, Deputy Director, Operations Support, Oklahoma DOC, 07/10/02.
- ²⁵ Letter from Debbie G. Mahaffey, Deputy Director, Operations Support, Oklahoma DOC, 07/10/02.
- ²⁶ Letter from Debbie G. Mahaffey, Deputy Director, Operations Support, Oklahoma DOC, 07/10/02.
- ²⁷ Oklahoma DOC, OP -110201 Addendum -01 (section III.B.3) pages 1-3.
- ²⁸ Oklahoma State DOC, *Facilities: Weekly Count Sheet*, July 2005, available at http://www.doc.state.ok.us/Counts/07_18_05.pdf, as per 01/27/06.
- ²⁹ Oklahoma State DOC, *Facilities: Weekly Count Sheet*, July 2005, available at http://www.doc.state.ok.us/Counts/07_18_05.pdf, as per 01/27/06.
- ³⁰ Oklahoma State DOC, *Facilities: Weekly Count Sheet*, July 2005, available at http://www.doc.state.ok.us/Counts/07_18_05.pdf, as per 01/27/06.
- ³¹ Oklahoma State DOC, *Facilities: Weekly Count Sheet*, July 2005, available at http://www.doc.state.ok.us/Counts/07_18_05.pdf, as per 01/27/06.
- ³² Oklahoma State DOC, *Facilities: Weekly Count Sheet*, July 2005, available at http://www.doc.state.ok.us/Counts/07_18_05.pdf, as per 01/27/06.
- ³³ Oklahoma State DOC, *Facilities: Weekly Count Sheet*, July 2005, available at http://www.doc.state.ok.us/Counts/07_18_05.pdf, as per 01/27/06.